ventus with mpc6000

User Manual
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## Customer Support

Should the laser fall below acceptable specification performance, please contact our service and support team on +44 161 975 5306 or email: support@laserquantum.com. They will provide initial assistance to rectify the problem remotely. If this is not possible, they will provide you with a Return Material Authorisation (RMA) Form and instruction on how to package and return the laser safely to us for assessment.

For our commitment to the ‘Waste Electrical’ compliance requirements we recommend you to return your systems back to the manufacturing site at end of life.

This take-back service will enable us to put the systems beyond use and disseminate the parts into recycling waste streams.

**PLEASE DO NOT RETURN THE LASER WITHOUT PRIOR CONTACT WITH AND AGREEMENT FROM OUR SUPPORT TEAM.**

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**Laser Quantum UK**

Emery Court, Vale Road  
Stockport, Cheshire  
SK4 3GL  
UK  
TEL: +44 (0) 161 975 5300
Warranty Information

Laser Quantum provides a return to base warranty across all our product ranges. See contact details in the Support section.

Warranty cover for the laser is subject to proper use, care and protection from mistreatment. Examples of mistreatment include but are not limited to any of the following:

- Any deviation from the instructions laid out in the Operating Manual
- Opening the product or breaking the warranty seals
- Operation in any hostile environment as outlined in the Operating Manual
- Any damage due to operation in unclean environments
- Any substantial mechanical shock
- Any damage through static discharge (this will not occur under normal operation)

The definition of mistreatment and its applicability to the warranty is at the reasonable discretion of Laser Quantum.

Laser Quantum’s obligation under this warranty is limited to the replacement or repair of the product which having been returned to the factory is found to be defective, and where the defect was not caused by factors external to the product. Any replacement part/product is under warranty for the remainder of the initial product warranty period.
Summary of EU compliance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>DOCEU-VEN-1; DOCEU-VEN-2;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturer Details</td>
<td>Laser Quantum Ltd, Stockport, UK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product name and description</td>
<td>ventus 473/532/561/660/671nm DPSS laser + mpc6000 power supply;ventus 473/532/561/660/671nm DPSS laser + smd12 power supply;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The declaration is issued under the sole responsibility of the manufacturer and relates to following regulations and technical standards.


**Directive 2014/30/EU Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Directive:**
- EN 61326-1:2013: Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use - EMC requirements. General requirements for immunity and emissions.
- Meeting the requirements for the electromagnetic environment.

**Directive 2011/65/EU Restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances (RoHS)**

Further information on Declaration of EU Conformity and product compliance available on request.

⚠️ **Warning: Serious Personal Injury**
Failure to read this manual carefully before operating the laser may result in catastrophic damage to the system which may void the warranty.
Introduction

Theventus is a Diode-Pumped Solid-State (DPSS) laser system emitting light in the visible region of the spectrum at 473 nm, 532 nm, 561 nm, 660 nm or 671 nm, depending on the variant ordered. It is a Class 3b or Class 4 laser product. This manual describes the set-up requirements and operational procedures to ensure safe operation of the system.

Warning: Serious Personal Injury

Use of controls or procedures or performance of procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous radiation exposure. Use laser ONLY for the originally intended requirement such as for scientific research, industrial application or for oem integration.

Operational Requirement: Electrical Specification

The mpc6000 Power Supply Unit (PSU) requires:

Input Voltage 12 V DC Acceptable range 11 V to 14 V (Ripple 1% peak to peak)
Input Current 8 A Minimum of 8 A must be available from the external source

Important Note: The centre pin of the input connector is positive, and the external DC source output shall not be referenced to mains ground.

Operational Requirement: Environment

Optimal Operating Temperature Range – Laser Head 22°C to 37°C
Maximum Operating Temperature – Laser Head 40°C
Maximum Operating Temperature – PSU 40°C

For optimal performance, the laser head should be mounted onto an appropriate heatsink in a stable environmental temperature. The heatsink requirements will depend on the ambient temperature of the operating environment and the operating power of the laser (section 6).

In the event of the laser head or PSU over-heating, a controlled shut down of the system will occur (Section 6). The system can only be restarted once it has been cooled to a safe temperature.

Temperature Range: 5°C to 45°C
Humidity: Non-Condensing
Laser Safety

The *ventus* is a Class 3b or Class 4 laser product, this is denoted by the laser warning label affixed to the laser head. A further label also appears adjacent to the laser aperture.

A further label also appears adjacent to the laser aperture:

When operating the laser, those in the environment must adhere to the following instructions to avoid eye damage and prevent the risk of fire:

- Laser safety goggles must be worn at all times when the laser is in operation.
- Always ensure the beam is safely collected in a suitable beam stop or that the laser is disabled when not in use.

For a full description of laser safety procedures, the user is referred to Declaration of Conformity standards plus:

- FDA Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Title 21 Subchapter J section 1040.10 Laser products
- American National Standards for Safe Use of Lasers – ANSI Z136
System Specifications

A full list of parts supplied with the laser systems appear in Section 3 along with the dimensions (mm) and weights (kg). These measurements should be referred to whilst integrating the system.

Parts List

The ventus laser system comes complete with:

- ventus laser head
- mpc6000 Microprocessor Controlled Power Supply Unit (PSU)
- Umbilical Cable – to connect the laser head and PSU

**Important Note:** Laser head and PSU are **NOT** interchangeable and must remain paired to meet specification. Pairing with another Laser Quantum PSU should not be attempted as this may damage the laser.

Depending on the purchase specification, some or all of the following items may also be included:

- External Power Supply Source (Mains AC to 12 V DC Desktop Module)
- IEC Mains Lead
- PSU Key Set – to operate the interlock key on the PSU control panel
- Interlock dongle – to enable the laser system (Green spot on casing and Green LED)*
- RemoteApp™ software suite & Operating Manual – delivered on a USB flash drive

**Important Note:** If a red spot interlock dongle has been supplied, Section 5 is amended to include an additional safety warning which must be taken into consideration before operating the laser.

System parts and accessories that meet manufacturer’s specification MUST only be used. DO NOT replace the IEC Mains Lead with alternative inadequately rated leads.
Weights and Dimensions

ventus laser head  
Weight: 1.2 kg

mpc6000 PSU  
Weight: 1.5 kg
Warning: Serious Personal Injury

The Ventus laser contains components which can be damaged if exposed to an electro-static discharge. Ensure the connector pins on the back of the laser head are never exposed to an electro-static discharge.

Figure 4-1

LED Functions
1. Green  Serial Valid (OK)
2. Red    Laser Enabled
3. Red    Power Fail
4. Red    Over Temp Head
5. Red    Over Temp PSU
6. Green  Power LED

Figure 4-2

Caution: Care must be taken to prevent direct exposure to the laser beam before the system is enabled.
**Laser Operation**

The ventus system behaves as a travelling-wave cavity which ensures inherent single-longitudinal mode (SLM) operation. The resultant single mode is actively locked to the peak of the gain profile using a locking process within the cavity and feedback electronics in the power supply; such action maintains the single mode in its optimum frequency position.

In order to generate a locking signal, the mode is oscillated in frequency-space at 380 Hz and a small proportion of light is fed back to the processor which in turn optimises the mode position. It is possible to turn this oscillation off once the laser has completed its locking routine, resulting in a longer, time averaged coherence length. The command to turn off this feature is in Section 5.6

**Important Note:** The locking process should be used for prolonged periods of laser use.

**Switching the laser “on”**

1. Ensure the mpc6000 is not powered (i.e. 12 V DC source is switched off).
2. Connect the Laser Umbilical Cable to the port marked ‘Laser Umbilical’ on the mpc6000 before connecting the other end to the laser head. Tighten the locking posts on the screws at both ends so they are finger tight.
3. Switch on the 12 V DC source, this should illuminate the mpc6000 green power LED. At this stage the thermal control circuitry is activated but no laser emission should occur.
4. The analogue Control port (see Figure 4-2) is multi-functional as it has connections for Interlock, Enable Switch and Laser Power Control/Modulation. The Interlock must be closed to allow the laser to operate and this can be achieved using the supplied green-spot Interlock Dongle.
5. With the Key Switch turned to the ‘on’ position, a momentary press of the Enable button will start the laser.

**Warning: Serious Personal Injury**

If a red spot Interlock Dongle has been supplied with the laser system this will over-ride the need to press the Enable button. Turning the Key Switch to the ‘on’ position will start the laser

6. Using the Encoder and Menu Up/Down buttons (see Fig 4.1) the operation current or power can be adjusted (see Section 5: Front Panel Controls).
7. The laser can be operated in either Power mode or Current mode, the selection of either mode is described in Section 5.

**Power Mode**

The laser power is constant and a feedback control loop maintains the power at the level requested by the operator via the Front Panel LCD.

**Current Mode (where available)**

The pump diode current as selected by the operator is a percentage of the total pump diode current available. The requested current remains constant, however the power may drift due to environmental changes.

**Switching the laser “off”**

The laser is switched off by turning the Key Switch to the ‘off’ position or disabling the interlock connection.
Front Panel Controls

On the front panel of the PSU:

‘Up’ button is marked ‘Down’ button is marked

In order to adjust the laser output, the user must first select the parameter mode displayed on the LCD screen by pressing the menu down button. This action changes the text to the navigation colour blue. Depressing the menu down button again will change the text to the selected colour red. The rotary encoder allows the selection of the required parameter (power or current). Once selected, depressing the menu up button once will return the parameter back to the navigation colour blue. The laser is now operating in the selected mode.

Using the rotary encoder select the parameter power or current, depending on selected mode. Depressing the menu down again will change the selected colour red. The value can then be changed using the rotary encoder. The value will change faster if the rotary encoder is depressed whilst rotated.

Once the desired value is reached, depressing the menu up button twice will store the parameter in long-term memory.

The selected parameter power or current - depending upon the operating mode – is represented on the top horizontal bar. The actual output power is displayed on the screen and on the bottom horizontal bar.

Both the laser head and power supply temperatures are displayed on the screen, as well as the Status display. The Status messages are tabulated below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status Message</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KEYSWITCH :OFF</td>
<td>Keyswitch/Interlock disabled</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENABLE TO START</td>
<td>Laser ready, awaiting Enable button</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LASER DISABLED</td>
<td>Laser disabled via RS232 command</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LASER EMISSION</td>
<td>Danger! Laser emission</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Control Port - Functionality

The **MPC6000** can be operated directly via the control port (see Figure 4-2) by applying 0 to 5 V, interlocks and push button in accordance with the diagrams in this section.

9-way Function Table and Pin-Out Diagram

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pin</th>
<th>Function</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>+5 V rail (source)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Interlock (connection 2) and Enable LED anode</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Enable switch (connection 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Diode current enable (connect to pin 1)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The remote Interlock, Enable and Enable LED can be wired in accordance with the diagrams below [Fig 5-1 & Fig 5-2], to be used as part of a laboratory interlock safety circuit. If either Interlock is broken the system will shut down, the Enable button must be pressed to restart the system.

Connections to the control port shall be “potential free” i.e. isolated from mains voltage by a barrier rated at 3 KV (e.g. Double Insulation, Etc).

The combined electrical resistance of the “Enable Switch”, “Interlock” and associated wiring shall be less than 5 ohms.

If a solid-state device such as on opto-isolator is used as the switching element(s), the total combined voltage drop must not exceed 500 mV.

The current through the “Interlock” and “Enable Switch” circuitry is less than 100 mA. The LED current source is 10 V via a 540 R resistor.

RS232 Port – Functionality

Control of the laser can be achieved via the RS232 port using a terminal emulator such as HyperTerminal or PUTTY. This allows the operator to:

- Turn the laser on/off
- Control the laser power
- Query for information such as laser head/PSU temperature
- Check the laser status

It is necessary to have the Interlock and Enable switches closed via the Control port in order to enable the laser, prior to controlling the laser through the RS232 port. Pins 1 and 4 of the Control port must be shorted together to allow maximum current to be set by the RS232 commands.
The RS232 port uses the standard 9-way connector pin configuration:

- Pin 2 TXD: RS232 – Transmit
- Pin 3 RXD: RS232 – Receive
- Pin 5 GND – Ground

Port settings are:

- Baud Rate: 19,200
- Parity: None
- Stop Bit: 1
- Hand Shaking: None

The operator must wait for a response from the PSU before sending the next command. A response is any text string (including null) followed by a carriage return, Line Feed.

### RS232 Port – Serial Commands

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Serial Command</th>
<th>Function</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OFF</td>
<td>Disables the laser, regardless of the interlock status</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ON</td>
<td>Enables the laser subject to Interlock and Enable Switch status</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONTROL=CURRENT</td>
<td>Sets the Current mode on</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONTROL=POWER</td>
<td>Sets the Power mode on</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CURRENT=###</td>
<td>This sets the current to the diodes as a % of the maximum e.g. to set a current of 85% of maximum send CURRENT=85, followed by striking the RETURN key.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POWER=###</td>
<td>This sets the output power of the laser. For example, to set a power of 2800 mW, send the string POWER=2800, followed by striking the RETURN key</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POWER?</td>
<td>Returns the power of the laser (read from the internal photodiode)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STPOW=###</td>
<td>### is the optical power in mW. Sets the default start-up power. This serial command must be followed by WRITE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACTP=###</td>
<td>### is in mW. Recalibrates the APC mode (See section 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRITE</td>
<td>Stores APC calibration, STEN and STPOW in memory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LASTEMP?</td>
<td>Returns the temperature of the laser head in degrees centigrade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSUTEMP?</td>
<td>Returns the temperature of the PSU in degrees centigrade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STATUS?</td>
<td>Returns the status of the Interlock</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIMERS?</td>
<td>Returns the timers of the laser and PSU:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSU Time=#####.# Total time the system has been powered</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Laser Enabled Time=#####.# Total time the diodes have been powered</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Laser Operation Time=#####.# Total time the diodes have been powered &gt;1 A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERSION?</td>
<td>Returns the software version</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A minimum % current threshold level is required to achieve laser emission. This threshold varies from laser to laser and is also dependent on the laser power.

The system has been tested for compliance using a 3m serial cable. If a serial cable >3m is used, compliance of the system may be compromised unless optical isolation is used.

**Important Note:** Take extra care to remove back-reflections to the laser. Any magnitude of back reflection may disturb the resonant cavity and will affect the APC feedback control loop.

### RemoteApp

Using Laser Quantum’s unique RemoteApp software suite the laser can be controlled via the RS232 port. The application is supplied on a USB Flash Drive and should install automatically. Alternatively it can be downloaded from www.laserquantum.com. Follow the on-screen prompts to install the software onto the computer. RemoteApp includes a comprehensive instruction manual which can be accessed via the ‘Help’ and ‘Contents’ tabs.

The RemoteApp can also be used if a remote connection is required by our Service & Support Centre and is a powerful tool if performance optimisation is required.

### Re-calibrating the Laser Power

The laser can be recalibrated at any time during its use to ensure the APC mode is in good agreement with any external power meter device. Recalibration is a simple process that takes place via the RS232 port. The procedure for recalibration requires the RS232 port to be configured for use with a terminal emulator (section 5.5). The following procedure must be followed:

1. Select an intermediate power that the laser is capable of reaching. Set the laser to this power by typing the command POWER=###. “###” represents this intermediate or characteristic operating power level.
2. After a period of 5 minutes, measure the actual power using a trusted, external power meter
3. Type the command ACTP= [external power meter reading in mW]
4. Confirm that the laser has adjusted its power such that the external power meter now reads ### mW within a few mW
5. If necessary, repeat steps 3 and 4 until the calibration agrees
6. Once accepted, type the command WRITE to store the new calibration

### Cooling Requirements and Power Consumption

#### Cooling Requirements

The laser has a characteristic warm-up period before it reaches specification; this time depends partly on the heatsink to which it is attached. However, the typical warm-up time is 10 minutes from switch on.

In order for the laser to perform to specification it must be adequately heatsinked. Operating the laser on an inadequate heatsink will adversely affect its stability and may result in thermal shutdown of the laser or reduction in optical power. Operating the laser on an Aluminum optical bench should produce optimum performance, although in higher powered systems this alone might not be enough to effectively remove the heat away from the laser. The user should consult section 6 of the user manual where the power consumption figures presented can be used as a first approximation of heat-
dissipation. An additional cooling aid might be required (e.g. TEC, forced air cooling, water cooling). For further information on heatsinking, please consult your sales representative who will be able to provide a heatsink solution.

ventus laser head

Once the maximum operational temperature for the laser head (see Section 1) has been reached, one of two things will occur: To ensure the correct cooling arrangement the flow direction should be as follows:

1. The current to the diode will immediately be switched off and the laser system will need to be restarted once the temperature has been restored to normal

2. If de-rating is enabled the current will gradually be reduced to zero in order to try to allow the laser head temperature to stabilise. If the current does reach zero the system will need to be restarted. The effects of de-rating are shown in the table below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current Laser</th>
<th>Head/Laser OVERTEMP LED</th>
<th>Colour of Laser and PSU text on LCD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A set by user</td>
<td>Off</td>
<td>Orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Begins to de-rate</td>
<td>Flashing</td>
<td>Flash Red and White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reduced to zero</td>
<td>On</td>
<td>Flash Red and White</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

mpc6000 PSU

A similar arrangement occurs for the PSU once the maximum operating temperature (see Section 1) has been reached.

⚠️ Important Note: The indicator LED in this instance is marked ‘PSU OVERTEMP LED’.

Power Consumption

The power consumption shown is that which is drawn at the plug from the mains supply in both the Maximum and Typical states. The Maximum power will usually be drawn at start up and the typical power is when all temperatures are stabilized, and the system is operating at the specified power. Peak values are shown in all cases and efficiencies will vary between systems of different wavelengths.

Maximum at 240 V supply – using the supplied External Power Supply Source:

120 W

At the 12 V input the MPC6000 can draw maximum of 8 A

Laser System:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wavelength (nm)</th>
<th>Laser System Output (mW)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>473</td>
<td>50 175 350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>532</td>
<td>50 250 750 1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>660</td>
<td>50 125 375 750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>671</td>
<td>50 80 250 500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power Consumption (W) (Maximum)</td>
<td>43 45 60 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power Consumption (W) (Typical)</td>
<td>33 35 45 55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Example: 473 nm system, operating at 175 mW will consume 60 W maximum and 45 W typical

The heat dissipation of the laser head is approximately 60% of the total power consumption.

**Laser Maintenance**

If the *ventus* is operated in a smoky or dirty environment, occasional cleaning of the laser window may be necessary. To perform this procedure, the laser must be turned off and, using optical cloth dampened with research grade methanol, the laser window must be gently wiped.

- **Always** follow the instructions given in this Operating Manual
- **Always** use the PSU which was delivered with the laser and do not attempt to control the laser with any other PSU
- **Ensure** laser is firmly fixed to an appropriate heatsink to allow efficient heat dissipation from the laser head and ensure a thermal equilibrium is achieved. The laser should be held in an environment with temperature stability ±0.1°C to achieve the marketed specifications. Use the laser head power consumption figures to help determine what heat-sink dissipation is needed or speak with your sales representative
- **Never** touch the connector on the laser head with anything other than the Umbilical cable provided and always follow the connection instructions in this Operating Manual
- **Do not** open the laser head or PSU; this will immediately invalidate the warranty
- **Do not** subject the laser head to mechanical shock; if severe this can cause mis-alignment of the laser cavity
- **Do not** allow the output window of the laser to be touched as this may damage the precision optical coatings used. Avoid very dirty atmospheres where dirt may settle on the window
- **Do not** operate or store this laser system in very humid or damp environments

Guaranteed specification will only be achieved at the ordered power level. Laser calibration may not always be accurate at very low powers – for alignment purposes seek external attenuation.

**Liability**

Laser Quantum accepts no liability for damage to persons or property caused by incorrect or unsafe use of any of its products; this is the sole responsibility of the user. Proper safety regulations for the use of these products must be observed at all times.